

# Anti-(HIS)<sub>6</sub> TAG Epitope Tag Antibody - FITC-conjugated Mouse Monoclonal Antibody Clone 13/45/31-2

## Product Information

<b>Catalog No.:</b>	<b>DIA-900-FITC (1 ml)</b>	<b>Presentation:</b>	FITC-conjugated mouse IgG1 for 100 tests in PBS with 6% BSA (IgG/Protease-free), 0.05% NaN <sub>3</sub> . Antibody purified from cell culture supernatant
<b>Clone:</b>	13/45/31-2	<b>Sensitivity:</b>	WB: 1ng HIS-tagged protein
<b>Quantity</b>	100 Test / (10µl/test)	<b>Affinity:</b>	3x 10 <sup>-10</sup> M (Biacore™ Analysis)
<b>Isotype:</b>	Mouse IgG1, kappa	<b>Applications</b>	<b>Dilution</b>
<b>Specificity:</b>	Recognizes N-terminal, C-terminal or internal HIS-tagged fusion proteins with at least 6 histidine residues	<b>Flow Cytometry</b>	10 µl/10 <sup>6</sup> cells
<b>Immunogen:</b>	Recombinant (HIS) <sub>6</sub> -p53 protein	<b>IHC-frozen</b>	1:10 – 1:50
<b>Species Reactivity:</b>	Not Applicable	<b>Immunofluorescence</b>	1:10 – 1:50
<b>Physical State:</b>	Liquid	General recommendations, optimal dilutions should be determined by the end user by titration.	
<b>Positive Control:</b>	(HIS) <sub>6</sub> -protein (not included)		

## Reactivity

The mouse monoclonal anti-(His)<sub>6</sub>-tag antibody, clone 13/45/31-2 (H. Zentgraf/DKFZ Heidelberg, Germany), specifically detects any kind of histidine-tagged proteins in cells and complex cellular lysates. This monoclonal antibody specifically reacts with recombinant proteins containing an epitope of at least 6 histidine residues, located at the N-terminus, C-terminus or internally. A higher number of histidine residues leads to an increased binding affinity of the antibody, e.g. an expression construct with 10 histidine residues increases the affinity about 10- to 20-fold. Additional flanking amino acids are not required for antibody binding, therefore enabling the choice of many different expression vectors on the only condition that the TAG-epitope is sterically available.

## Background

Recombinant proteins are utilized for various purposes in molecular biology. Many prokaryotic expression vectors have been established enabling synthesis of the protein of interest as a fusion with a peptide, thus facilitating purification. Expression of recombinant proteins in *E. coli* as a fusion protein that includes histidine residues (His) as tag is one of the most popular methods, because histidine tagged proteins have useful attributes. The affinity of the histidine-tag motif to Ni<sup>2+</sup> by chelation is strong and selective enough to enable purification of the protein to homogeneity by affinity chromatography on a Ni<sup>2+</sup>-NTA adsorbant and the resulting protein can be selectively detected using antibodies such as clone 13/45/31-2.

## References



The Antibody clone 13/45/31-2/13/45/31 is with **more than 100 citations** one of the most cited His-Tag Antibodies world wide. For a comprehensive list of citations visit:  
<https://www.dianova.com/his-references/>

## Initial Publication:

1. Zentgraf H, Frey M, Schwinn S, Tessmer C, Willemann B, Samstag Y, Velhagen I. Detection of histidine-tagged fusion proteins by using a high-specific mouse monoclonal anti-histidine tag antibody. *Nucleic Acids Res.*16,3347-8, 1995.

## Storage and Stability

Do not freeze. Product is stable for 1 year from the date of shipment when stored at 2-8 °C. Does not contain stabilizers and preservatives. Please handle under sterile conditions to avoid contamination.

For in vitro research use only. Not for diagnostic or therapeutic use.



## Instructions for use

Following dilutions are recommended

<b>Flow Cytometry</b>	10 µl/10 <sup>6</sup> cells
<b>IHC-frozen</b>	1:10 – 1:50
<b>Immunofluorescence</b>	1:10 – 1:50

The optimal dilution should be determined by the end user by titration.

## Buffer recommendations

**Incubate the antibody in the presence of BSA!**

For antibody incubation the total protein concentration of the dilution buffer should not be less than 0.2mg/ml!

Recommended dilution buffer: PBST + 5% BSA.

## Safety Notes

The material contains 0.05% sodium azide as preservative. Although the quantity of azide is very small, appropriate care should be taken when handling this material. Avoid skin and eye contact, inhalation, and ingestion. For more information please refer to the Material Safety Datasheet (MSDS).

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